

**A** Use the verbs in capital letters to complete these sentences as shown.

1. IMPROVE

- a. Her tennis improves every time she plays against someone better than her.
- b. I was ill, but am now improving.
- c. He wants to improve his Hindi, and is working hard at it.

2. SELL

- a. The store near my house sells all kinds of sports items.
- b. We want to sell our house, but it is not easy.
- c. These days, selling a house is really difficult.

3. FLY

- a. The bird flew past us and settled on a high rock.
- b. This summer, I am going to learn how to fly kites.
- c. When I jumped off with my parachute, for a moment I felt I was flying in the sky!



#### 4. FIND

- We finally found the keys in our dog's kennel!
- Finding a pin that has fallen on the floor is really difficult!
- I do not seem to find the books you wanted.  
Someone must have borrowed them.



#### 5. SERVE

- They always serve hot, tasty food in this restaurant.
- They were serving dinner when we got there.
- When I grow up, I want to serve in the army.

Now review the sentences you completed. In each set, the form of the verb you have used in Sentence a is finite. The forms you have used in b and c are non-finite.

>>> the infinitive with

Read these sentences.

- He wanted **to follow** the power line.
- Sparrows came **to rest** on the power line.

We use the infinitive form of a verb—**to meet, to play, to eat (to + verb)**—to say we plan or want to do something. The **infinitive** is a non-finite verb, because it does not change its form with a change in subject.

- He asks me **to play**.
- They ask me **to play**.

#### B Match the parts to write complete sentences. Underline the main verb and circle the to infinitive.

A		B
1. Farida and Raaz want		a. to wake everyone at daybreak.
2. The rooster crows		b. we pay a higher price for the tickets.
3. Can you manage		c. to stalk its prey.
4. I have practised hard		d. to carry such a heavy suitcase?
5. To get a good seat,		e. to take the earlier train.
6. The lion prowls silently		f. to perform well in the play.

- e. Farida and Raaz want to take the earlier train.





**B**

Match the two halves of these sentences. Choose the correct expressions from exercise A to complete them.

**A****B**

1. Though she seems very proud,

2. If Shyam likes cooking, he should stick to it.

3. You must know the names of these authors.

4. Paula always helps everyone around her.

5. You can always take the test again.

6. The weather is improving.

a. He should follow his heartb. Don't lose heartc. Take heart We will be able to set sail today.d. Learn them by hearte. she is a very shy person at heartf. She has a heart of gold

## Writing

>>> notice

A **notice** provides information and gives instructions.

Read this conversation between Ram Bharose and the supervisor. Then, use the information and the hints to complete the notice.

**Ram Bharose:** Sir, we will have to shut off the power for half an hour. We need to rescue the trapped sparrow.

**Superintendent:** We cannot do that all of a sudden. We will have to inform the hospitals and the factories about the shut-down and request them to stop their operations during that time, or make arrangements for generators to supply electricity.



Ram Bharose: Can't we send them a notice, Sir?

Superintendent: Certainly. But at what time do you want to rescue the sparrow?

Ram Bharose: We could do it at around 4 a.m., tomorrow, Sir.

Superintendent: So, we shut the power down from 3:45 a.m. to 4:15 a.m., right? We will restore power at 4:15 a.m. sharp.

Ram Bharose: Yes Sir. I will send the notice out immediately.

## POWER STATION, AURANGABAD

### NOTICE

11 August, 2020

### POWER SHUT DOWN

All hospitals and factories are informed that power will be shut for some time.

- ♦ date: 12 August, 2020
- ♦ time: 3:45 a.m. - 4:15 a.m.
- ♦ reason: emergency

We are sorry for the problem, and promise to restore power at 4:15 a.m. sharp.

Ram Bharose

Maintenance In-Charge, Power Station



## Listening

>>> post-listening: text

Listen to the text and then mark the sentences as true (T) or not true (NT). If a sentence is not true, write the correct sentence in your notebook.

1. Sparrows usually live away from human beings.
2. They can easily adapt to the life in cities.
3. The sparrows are steadily decreasing in number because they cannot find places to build nests.
4. The growth of the cities ensures that the sparrows at least have more food.
5. The fact that pesticides kill insects is good for sparrows, because the insects used to attack them.

NT

T

T

NT

NT





~~20/9/20~~ 13/1/22

H.W.

Ch-6

B Match the parts to write complete sentences. Underline the main verb and circle the to infinitive.

1. e. Farida and Raaz want to take the earlier train.
2. a. The rooster crows to wake everyone at day break.
3. d. Can you manage to carry such a heavy suitcase?
4. f. I have practised hard to perform well in the play.
5. b. To get a good seat, we pay a higher price for the tickets.
6. c. The lion prowls silently to stalk its prey.



A Refer to a dictionary and find the meaning of these expressions.

1. a heart of gold :- generous nature
2. at heart :- in one's real nature, often, in contrast to how a person appears to be
3. by heart :- learn something in such a way that one can say it from memory
4. follow (our) heart :- do what seems correct to us
5. lose heart :- become discouraged
6. take heart :- be encouraged